

The Carbon Chronicle

VOLUME 28, NUMBER 17

DISSBURY, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, APRIL 22, 1949

\$2.00 A YEAR; 5c A COPY

— TRIMZ — READY-PASTED WALLPAPER

★
• NO PASTE — NO TOOLS — NO MUSS •
JUST DIP IN WATER AND APPLY
SEE THE BEAUTIFUL NEW TRIMZ PATTERNS

YOU WILL DO BETTER AT
THE FARMERS' EXCHANGE

SEE THE NEW...

No. 11 One-Way Disc Harrow DESIGNED FOR MODERN FARMING



★
The Cockshutt No. 11 One-Way Disc Harrows possess outstanding features that make them a leader in the field.

1. Discs in gangs which are flexible.
2. Sturdy, non-sag frame of 5-inch pipe.
3. Large 18-inch discs.
4. Power depth control.
5. Depth indicator.
6. Seeder attachment.
7. Self-locking heavy duty hitch.
8. Transports at 9-foot clearance.
9. No power lift in land wheel to wear out.
10. Designed and proven by the people who made the Cockshutt Tiller.

CODE BROTHERS
PHONE 13 — CARBON

SPRING SALE NOW ON

COLORED BROOMS	\$1.69
GARDEN HOES	\$1.29
WHISK BROOMS	59c
RUBBERSET PAINT BRUSHES	\$3.29
CEDAR POLISHING OIL	19c
FRYING PANS	54c
TENNIS BALLS	15c
PYREX BOWL SETS	95c
GLASS ROLLING PINS	79c
97-PIECE DINNER SET	\$29.00
GALVANIZED PAIRS	59c
4-DRAWER CHIFFONIER	\$18.95
5-DRAWER CHIFFONIER	\$23.95

BUILDERS' HARDWARE STORES LTD.
W.F. Ross, manager — Phone 3, Carbon

Royal Hotel

Calgary Alberta

Located in the Centre of Everything
Worthwhile in Calgary
LADIES' LOUNGE ROOM

Edwin Johnson Dies in Accident

Edwin Johnson, 24, of Carbon, died early Friday evening, April 22, from injuries received when he fell from the truck he was driving near Sundre.

He was driving toward Sundre from Olds and had three persons in the cab with him. As they were going down a hill his door opened and he fell to the road. The truck swerved over and smashed 150 feet of cables and poles used as a road guard before a passenger managed to stop it.

Johnson was rushed to Olds hospital but was dead before arrival. An inquest will be held this week.

LAST HAMS WON BY LOCAL TRAPSHOOTERS

Three hams were left from the ham shoot held recently at the trapshooting grounds and these were competed for by local nimble-ros on Thursday, April 21. Winners were R.A. Campbell, C.H. Nash and J. Rucker with one each.

SECOND FIRE IN WEEK CAUSES MINOR DAMAGE

The fire bell sounded for the second time in a week in Carbon when a blaze broke out in the kitchen of Mrs. Gordon Hunt's home. Quick action by the volunteer fire brigade soon had the fire under control and very little damage was done.

LIONS COLUMN

A zone meeting of District 37C of the Lions International was held in the Scout Hall, Carbon on Sunday, April 24. Club members from Rockyford, Strathmore, Beiseker, Irricana, Bowness and Calgary were present.

LONG YEARS AGO

April 25, 1929
Ground is being leveled for the new garage being built by S. J. Garrett.

Mrs. R. Tennant, a former Carbon resident, died in an Edmonton hospital last week following an operation.

The steps leading to the top of the hill on which the Catholic church is situated have been completed.

At a meeting of the Carbon Tennis Club Thursday evening, April 21, C.H. Nash was elected president for the ensuing year. Other officers named were: vice-president, V. Hawkins; secretary-treasurer, W.A. Braisher.

A By-Law passed by the Village Council has made closing of stores on Wednesday afternoon compulsory. The By-Law goes into effect May 1, 1929.

THE FRUITFUL SEASON STARTS

(By H.G.L. Strange)
Once again our frozen prairies are quickening with life after their long winter sleep, preparing to start the immortal cycle of fruitfulness promised by the scriptures that "While the earth remaineth, seedtime and harvest, and cold and heat, and summer and winter, and day and night shall not cease."

Already some farmers are on the land, a few have started seeding. The longtime average date of the commencement of seeding on a fair scale on these prairies is April 20. Seed to be planted this year unfortunately will go into soil that lacks the usual amount of reserve moisture. Seattle precipitation reports indicate that reserve moisture on the average for stubble and summerfallow combined, weighted for the percentages of each respectively that will be sown, comes to 61 per cent of normal. All this means that in order to enjoy an average yield of wheat—approximately 17 bushels to the acre—better than average rains will have to occur during this present growing season, that is from April 1st to July 31st. About one year in three these better rains have occurred, and of course may occur again this year, for no one can forecast what future precipitation will be.

CARBON BASEBALL TEAM WINS SECOND GAME

The Carbon senior baseball team continued its winning ways by trimming the Beiseker nine to a tune of 12-4 at the local diamond on Sunday, April 24. It was a wide open game and very interesting to the few spectators who were on hand to witness Carbon's second victory of the season.

Carbon lineup—C. McLeod and D. McLeod; Pattison, B. Wilson, Buckner, L.F. Foxon, W. Permann, Reid, Teneck.

The Outlook for Wheat

The shortage of dollars in Europe, and particularly in Great Britain, is resulting in a development that must cause concern to Canadian farmers, particularly to farmers of the prairie provinces. European nations are doing everything possible to restrict purchases from "dollar countries." Canada is decidedly in this classification.

The United States European Recovery Program is calculated to supply co-operating European nations with sufficient dollars to purchase food, machinery, and general equipment wherewith to re-establish their general income. The policy of the United States is to supply food, goods and materials mainly from sources within its boundaries. Where domestic surpluses are not available, the United States will purchase from other countries, such being known as "offshore purchases."

Up to the early months of 1949, the United States supplied some \$347 million in funds for the purchase of large quantities of Canadian wheat, wheat flour, and rye, to be shipped to Europe under the European Recovery Plan. The total of United States funds supplied for Canadian bread grains was \$317,000,000 of which \$2,600,000 was for rye, and the balance for wheat and wheat flour.

The United States has a large wheat surplus and consequently, according to a strict application of E.R.P. policy, United States funds should not be made available for the purchase of Canadian wheat for European relief. Protests against purchases have been made in Congress and with a big wheat crop in sight, the volume of opposition to the purchase of Canadian wheat is likely to increase. If the United States funds are not made available for the purchase of Canadian wheat to be sent to the relief of European nations, Canada will find itself in an awkward economic dilemma. Either the Federal Government will have to supply wheat to Europe on a gift basis or Canadian wheat exports will have to decline substantially. The latter would mean that unsalable surpluses would accumulate in domestic storage.

Canada is a large country with a small population—a little over 13 million people. This nation has participated in two world wars within the past generation. The last war cost Canada \$20 billion. This has meant very heavy increase in the national debt, and most onerous taxation on Canadian people. Making war is an expensive venture, and Canada has had nearly nine years of it between 1914 and 1945.

Wheat is a key product in Canada's economy. It is the main export of the prairie provinces, and the principal cash crop. If Canada finds herself unable to sell her wheat surplus through Europe's lack of dollars it would be almost a catastrophe for this Dominion.

Canada and the United States have lived harmoniously on this North American continent for over 135 years. The co-operation between these two friendly nations has been an example to the rest of the world. It would be exceedingly unfortunate of the United States to cut off E.R.P.—Wheat Pool Budget.

FISHING SEASON OPENS SUNDAY, MAY 1st

The fishing season opens in this part of Alberta on Sunday, May 1st, and local fishermen are getting out their tackle and preparing it for the opening day.

The opening day on May 1st takes in all streams tributary to the Red Deer river. South of and including the Bow River and its tributaries the fishing season opens on June 16th, but upstream from Louise Bridge in Calgary the Bow will open on May 1st.



PRIME MINISTER AND MRS. LOUIS ST. LAURENT

Who were greeted by many supporters and friends while in Calgary the Prime Minister and Mrs. St. Laurent attended a meeting at which he presided last week end. During his stay he directed a great tour of Alberta.

Did You Know? — DID YOU KNOW?

W. A. Braisher Sells Nugget Shoe Polish. He has sold it for the past thirty years. He Sells all kinds of Nugget Shoe Polish—Black, Toney Red, Dark Brown, Middle Brown and Light Brown. Get Your Shoe Polish from W. A. Braisher. The Pioneer Seller of Nugget Shoe Polish in Carbon.

HUGHES BRUSHES

★
WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED A COMPLETE NEW SELECTION OF

HUGHES HAIR BRUSHES AND DRESSER SETS

Priced from \$1.00 to \$11.00

SHAW'S DRUG STORE

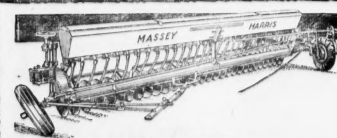
R.J. Shaw, Phm. C. — Carbon

FRESH FROZEN FISH

●
SALMON — COD FILLETS — HALIBUT
SOLE FILLETS — SMOKED FILLETS — KIPPERS
LAKE SUPERIOR HERRING, per lb. 10c
WHITEFISH (large), whole or half, lb. 23c

CARBON LOCKER STORAGE

Ray Campbell, manager — Phone 27



— SEE THE NEW —

Massey Harris No. 26

WIDE ONE-WAY DISC HARROW

FEATURING THE NEW ROTO LIFT

Convertible from a 15-foot working width to an 8-foot transport width in just a few minutes. Can be pulled around sharp corners at high speed when converted from moving from place to place.

DIEDE & HARSCH

MASSEY HARRIS DEALERS — B.A. OILS

Hon. F. Gordon Bradley

CANADA IS A BROAD COUNTRY and its population is widely scattered. The recent entrance of Newfoundland into Confederation has widened the boundaries still further and added a new province in which many of the people live in remote districts. Although the people of Canada are separated by such natural barriers as the Rocky Mountains, other mountain ranges and mighty rivers, a remarkable degree of unity of thought and purpose has been achieved. Rail and air communications, the press and radio have all contributed to the growth of Canadian nationhood, and as Newfoundland becomes more closely linked to the rest of the Dominion by all these means, the people of that province and those of the rest of Canada will become increasingly aware of the widening of their interests through this new relationship.

Appointment Well Received

Whether Canadians have travelled widely or not, they are generally familiar with the names of important places and the outstanding people in public life in all parts of the country. We are already beginning to be acquainted with the names of many places in Newfoundland and to know something of the political, industrial and intellectual life of the people there. One of the first men from Newfoundland who will be well known to the people of Canada is Mr. F. Gordon Bradley, who was invited by Mr. St. Laurent to represent that province in the Cabinet, as Secretary of State. Mr. Bradley's appointment, made at the time that Newfoundland entered into Confederation, has met with general approval in his own province and throughout the entire country.

Favored One With Canada

A member of the government in Newfoundland from the time he was first elected to the Assembly, Mr. Bradley held portfolios in the various ministries. In the last Assembly before Newfoundland was governed by Commission, Mr. Bradley was Leader of the Opposition. He was a strong advocate of union with Canada and led the first delegation which visited Ottawa. He was also a member of the second delegation to the capital. Mr. Bradley has a background of experience which will no doubt be of value to the government, and at the same time he will have the opportunity of learning much concerning the problems of the country which his province has so recently joined. Elected members from Newfoundland will soon sit in Parliament, and doubtless in time some representatives from that province will become leaders in the public life of the Dominion. In the meantime, a cordial welcome has been extended on behalf of the whole country to the first citizen of Newfoundland to take office in the Dominion government.

Canada's Coal Output Increases

OTTAWA.—Output of coal in Canada continued to increase during March of this year while imports were down 44 per cent. from a year ago.

Nova Scotia and Saskatchewan registered the only declines.

The bureau of statistics reported preliminary figures set coal production for March at 1,701,000 tons compared with 1,558,000 tons a year ago. During the first three months of this year production was 5,202,000 tons against 4,210,171 in the same period of 1948.

Alberta mines produced 782,000 compared with 704,071; B.C. and Yukon 379,000 compared with 326,179; Nova Scotia 500,500 against 583,147; Saskatchewan 190,000 compared with 200,967 and New Brunswick 39,500 compared to 35,325.

CAUSE FOR COMPLAINT

ERROR COST HIM \$177,000

WEST BRIDGEFORD, Nottinghamshire, England.—"We trust you will have no cause for future complaint," the post office wrote Lucien De Pontino, after a letter he mailed was delayed three days when it caught in the folds of a parcel.

The Post office sent a photographic copy of the envelope to Di Pontino, showing the date of the postmark—March 18—and an endorsement saying: "Found in parcel March 21."

Di Pontino, however, is complaining.

The envelope contained an entry to a football pool with all the answers correct. But the one-million correct forecast of scores for March 19 did reach the pool office in time, and Di Pontino missed \$177,000 prize.

VERY MUCH ALIVE

REGINA—In 1911, James (Dad) Dulle went to Ireland to spend his "living" years. A doctor told him he had only six months to live. After seven years, still very much alive, he came back to Canada again. Recently he celebrated his 100th birthday.

January is usually the wettest month in the state of Idaho, and July and August are the driest.

**NOW IS THE
TIME TO BUY...**

DOW WEED KILLERS

Don't let weeds get a head start on you this year! Lay in a good supply of 2-4 Dow Weed Killer now. 2-4 Dow Weed Killer controls weeds growing in many crops. See your local agent handling Dow agricultural products without delay.

DOW CHEMICAL OF CANADA, LIMITED
204 Richmond Street West
Toronto 1, Canada



Geological Party To Study Oil Strata In Sask.

OTTAWA.—Intensive study of the oil and gas producing mezozoic strata in Saskatchewan will be conducted this summer by Dr. R. F. D. Wickenden of the geological survey of Canada. It was announced by Colin Gibson, minister of mines and resources.

Dr. Wickenden has already done a great deal of work in this field, and will co-operate with the Saskatchewan department of resources in the examination of well cores and samples. Two parties directed by graduate students will work under his supervision.

The statement says: "The mezozoic stratigraphy first became of great importance from the standpoint of gas and heavy oil production in a Wainwright, Vermilion and Lloydminster areas. It has now become of importance in the production of light oil in the Woodbend field and in the Joseph Lake well, 18 miles southeast of Edmonton."

"Also the recent discovery of gas with distillate settling and the gas discoveries in north central Alberta, all in mezozoic strata, have further shown that it contains large reserves in both gas and oil. A knowledge of the local and regional stratigraphic relationships thus becomes of great value in the exploration for new oil fields. Dr. Wickenden and his assistants will continue their field work for the object of collecting more data and making it available to those engaged in searching for oil and gas."

Customer: "Can you suggest some small gift suitable for my niece?"

Assistant: "What about a ki-mono?"

Customer: "No, she's not a bit musical; she couldn't play it if I bought it for her."

Stockholm, Sask., Gets Swedish Flag

STOCKHOLM, Sask.—Sixty-three years ago a group of Swedish settlers came to this southeast Saskatchewan district. Every July 1 they celebrate "Colony" day in conjunction with Dominion Day. A Swedish flag flies on the flagpole at the picnic ground with the Union Jack. But over the years the Swedish flag has become tattered. This year however they will have a new one. In response to a request from Stockholm, Sask., to Stockholm, Sweden a parcel came recently containing a letter from King Gustaf of Sweden, his autographed photo, and a large Swedish flag.

FUNNY And OTHERWISE

"Robert," said the teacher, to drive home the lesson, which was on charity and kindness, "If I saw a man beating a donkey and stopped him from doing so, what virtue would I be showing?"

"Brotherly love," said Bobby.

Jack: "Well, did you succeed in making your girl's father love you?"

Tom (sadly): "Yes, but, unfortunately, I was the mark."

"What did the landlady do when she found you had left the light burning for three days?"

"She turned us both out."

Mother (helping young son with his arithmetic): "Now, take the Smith family. There is mamma, papa, and the baby. How many does that make?"

Bright Son: "Two, and one to carry."

"What has happened to that watching business that Smith was interested in?"

"Oh, it's been wound up!"

Teacher: "You were late this morning, Willie. Please bring an excuse from the head of your family?"

Willie: "Mamma's away. Is it all right for Pa to send me?"

"I hear you met Brown's wife the other day. What kind of a woman is she?"

"The kind that talks for hours about things that leave her speechless."

A boy and his mother stood looking at a draft's shovels. "If I had to have false teeth, mother, I'd take that set," said the small boy, pointing.

"Hush, Willie," said his mother. "Haven't I told you not to pick your teeth in public?"

Policeman: "You saw this lady driving toward you. Why didn't you give her half the road?"

Unhappy Driver: "I was going to, just as soon as I could find out which half she wanted."

Quiz: "I don't know how to answer this question."

Kid: "What's it say?"

Quiz: "It says, 'Who was your mother before she was married?' Heck, I didn't have any mother before she was married."

THE TILLERS

GOSH, THIS IS DANGEROUS LITERATURE. I BETTER NOT LET MAW SEE IT!

YOU'RE LUCKY YOU'RE SO BEAUTIFUL. YOU CAN LOOK ATTRACTIVE WITHOUT NEW DRESSES, HAIR, MAKEUP!

QUIZ: "I don't know how to answer this question."

Kid: "What's it say?"

QUIZ: "It says, 'Who was your mother before she was married?' Heck, I didn't have any mother before she was married."

YES, YOU CAN WEAR THE SAME CLOTHES OVER AND OVER AND STILL BE AS FURTY AS A CAT!

PAW, HAS ANY OF THESE CIRCULARS BEEN ANNUAL DRESS SALES?

FOR GOSH SAKES, HOW DID SHE GET THAT?

FOR GOSH SAKES, HOW DID SHE GET THAT?

FOR GOSH SAKES, HOW DID SHE GET THAT?



NAMED MISS AIRWAYS — also Airways for the month of April was Vivian Kennedy, 21, given that title by K.L.M., Royal Dutch Airlines, a New York girl, Vivian, who wants to marry has picked her man, a ex-100 New York state trooper—S.N.S. photo.

FEWER FREIGHT CARS — Thirty-eight thousand fewer freight cars are on the railroads today than on V-2 day, due to scrapping of old cars.

SCHOEPP WELL IN PRODUCTION

EDMONTON.—Hailed as one of the continent's biggest single oil wells, Imperial Schoep No. 1 discovery well in the Golden Spike field near Edmonton has gone into production.

There was no fanfare marking the event which climaxed a five-months drilling saga during which the thickness of the oil-bearing zone was established at 345 feet.

Oil officials report the well has one of the thickest formations on the continent and one of the best from the productive standpoint.



Finest Quality—
Easy to Use

"SALADA" TEA BAGS

Now What Did I Forget?



REMEMBER GYPROC

WOOL INSULATION CUTS HEATING COSTS AS MUCH AS 30%

SUBSTANTIAL SAVINGS in fuel bills are possible by insulating your home with GYPROC WOOL. It is the permanent, lifetime THICK insulation. It will save you money on fuel this year and for every year after. Pays for itself over and over again.

GYPROC WOOL makes your home more comfortable, too. Warmer in winter, cooler in hot weather, healthier all year round.

You get extra FIRE PROTECTION with GYPROC WOOL. It won't burn and acts as a barrier to the spread of flames. Low in cost. Easy to install. INSULATE NOW WITH GYPROC WOOL.

For sale at Builders' Supply, Lumber & Insulation Dealers in Canada. Gypsum, Lime and Alabaster. Vancouver, Toronto, Calgary, Montreal, W-2-49



INSIST ON "GYPROC" WOOL A REGISTERED TRADE-MARK FOR YOUR PROTECTION

—By Les Carroll



Misuse of Soil Aggravates World Food Shortage

Soil conservation becoming more and more a vital problem of Western farmers, following is the second and conclusion of an article by Professor C. N. Rühle, Director of Research, Ontario Department of Agriculture, that appeared recently in the C-I-L-Cyl.

Controlling Soil Reaction

The degree of acidity or alkalinity of soils is a characteristic of great interest and importance to productivity. Strong acidity or strong alkalinity both interfere with normal microbiological processes and with the availability of certain nutrients for plant use. Slight acidity to neutrality is the range for most favourable reactions for agricultural soils.

Soils that are moderately to strongly acid should receive applications of agricultural lime based on an estimate of their specific requirements made from actual chemical tests. Following the application of lime, soil tests should be made at intervals to determine the effectiveness of the treatment in changing the soil reaction.

Soils that are already neutral or alkaline normally do not require lime. Applying lime to such soils is not economical and may even bring about over-liming injury caused by excessive calcium in the soil. This condition has been found to cause interference with the availability of phosphorus, iron, boron and molybdenum.

For the reduction of a moderate to strongly alkaline reaction which may be unfavourable to special crops such as potatoes, the application of sulphur has been used successfully. Sulphur changes the reaction of the soil, in the plant root zone at least, over to the acid range.

It is important to understand that the reaction varies markedly from farm to farm, and that the use of lime, manure, sulphur or other amendments to adjust the reaction should be based on actual chemical tests of the soil.

Minerals Must Be Replenished
The problem of maintaining an adequate supply of available minerals in the soil is as important, alternately, as the factors of crop control, the adjustment of reaction, and the maintenance of organic matter and moisture. Soils and crops may have a "hidden hunger" for minerals unless special care is taken to feed the soil according to its needs.

In addition to nitrogen, the soil must supply for normal plant growth phosphorus, potassium, calcium, magnesium, iron, sulphur, boron, manganese, copper, zinc, and probably molybdenum, in proper balance and in concentration. Some of these are required in large amounts, and some only moderate concentrations, and a few only in trace.

The natural supply of these essential mineral nutrients varies widely from place to place. Generally speaking, only a relatively small proportion of the total supply is in readily available form for plant use. The effect of cropping and leaching in depleting the readily soluble and available minerals in the soil is obvious and thing like the discharging of a storage battery. Unless it is charged at sufficiently frequent intervals, the minerals become discharged or run down. Unless a soil is "recharged" with minerals from time to time, it too becomes "run-down."

Among the minerals most commonly becoming depleted are the so-called soils are phosphorus, potassium, calcium and magnesium (in acid soils), and less commonly, iron, zinc and manganese. Phosphorus deficiency is particularly significant since this element is vital to the growth and reproduction of plants and the soil. But deficiencies of any one or more of these nutrients lead to decreased yields, lowered resistance to disease and insect attack.

You'll Be Famous!

When the minerals most commonly becoming depleted are the so-called soils are phosphorus, potassium, calcium and magnesium (in acid soils), and less commonly, iron, zinc and manganese. Phosphorus deficiency is particularly significant since this element is vital to the growth and reproduction of plants and the soil. But deficiencies of any one or more of these nutrients lead to decreased yields, lowered resistance to disease and insect attack.

Other Canadian organizations are stressing the need for concerted action. In an address to the Canadian Federation of Agriculture in Saskatoon, Dr. D. D. Macdonald, President of the Saskatchewan branch of the Canadian Federation of Agriculture, called upon the government to institute a program for the conservation of Canada's land and water resources since the wastage was now becoming a menace not only to the farmer but to the whole national economy.

The Agricultural Institute recommended a basic plan of action which had already been presented to both federal and provincial authorities. It proposed the immediate establishment of a national policy on soil and water conservation and land use and the passage of necessary federal legislation. A national council established a joint federal and provincial basis working with the federal co-ordinator, would be given power to implement the program across Canada, in accordance with the need.

Among the points stressed by the Institute were the continuation and expansion of self-help plans for the individual farmer, which have proved to be economically sound.

It can be clearly seen that if soil conservation is to accomplish its full purpose, the improvement of the productivity of Canadian agriculture is a fundamental necessity.

PEACE-TIME RECORD
Advance estimates by the United States bureau of mines indicate that 10,000 gross tons of iron ore will have been mined during 1948—a peacetime record.

By SANFORD MARLEY
Central Press Canadian
BERNE, Switzerland. — Tucked away in the mountains of the west-central Europe is the Alpine country of Switzerland, the modern mecca of tourists and political refugees.

Unembarrassed by the horrors of war, Switzerland has long played the role of mediator for warring powers as well as the meeting post for those countries which seek to operate through neutral powers.

The reason for Switzerland's security and vantage point can be readily seen by the tourist who stops off at a visit during his tour of western Europe.

Switzerland's Alps make the land almost impregnable. Any army attacking the land would lose thousands upon thousands of men attempting to cross well fortified mountain passes.

For almost 100 years, Switzerland has not felt the burden of a potential invading force. Consequently the Swiss have been able to develop their resources to the fullest.

Europe's displaced refugees have always found the Alpine borders a means of refuge. Today, two kings and two ex-kings and an ex-queen have permanent residences there and hosts of lesser nobility and a few hundreds of minor political figures can be found in Switzerland.

Among those residing in the land of the yodlers are King Philip of the Belgians, King Leopold of Belgium, ex-King Michael of Roumania, ex-Queen Marie-Jose of Indo-China. The last-named, however, may soon return to his native land.

The Swiss, mindful of possible repercussions, usually assign guards to watch their top-drawer royal and political guests. In return, the governments exact one promise: a refusal to engage in political activity.



PRINCESS MARGARET GOES A-HUNTING—Princess Margaret, 18, and her younger daughter, Princess Margaret, 15, are hunting in the forest. It is believed for the first time, when she and Prince George were seen riding in the forest of the Duke of Bedford's House at Freshford, Gloucestershire. In this picture Princess Margaret, (center), is seen riding with the Duke of Bedford, (right), at the meet—Ruster House from S.W.S.

NAME SHOCK BECAUSE CITIZENS LIKED IT
SPELTZBURG, Tenn. — Their town was named by mistake.

The story goes that the city fathers decided to name it in honor of the wife of the president of Mexico at the time. They were told Perito Diaz's wife was named Mercedes, so the town became Mercedes.

But the folks like the town and the name stuck.

CHILDREN GIVE 500 BOXES OF SCHOOL SUPPLIES
VALLETTA, Malta. — Five hundred boxes of classroom supplies for Maltese school children have been received as gifts from Canadian children and teachers.

The gifts were sent by the Canadian Council for the Constitution through the United Nations education, scientific and cultural organization.

Pasteurized Milk Is Safe.

SWITZERLAND--World's No. 1 Hideout

Exiled Royalty And Politics Find Haven Among Alps

Since many English as well as Canadians and Americans have made Switzerland a visiting spot, English has become the "second" foreign language in business and commercial-minded nations.

To assure the continued high standards of their hotel industry, the Swiss have organized the Professional School of the Swiss Hotel Keepers association where a rigid curriculum has been established to maintain the "fascinating, but difficult trade of hotel keeping according to efficient and well-tried methods."

Politically, Switzerland has been a beacon light of peace. The nation of the world recognized that factor when, after World War I, they established the League of Nations headquarters in beautiful Geneva.

Since the last war, Switzerland maintained its role of peace and also served as the focal point where negotiations of peace were carried out between the Allies and some survivors of Italian and German armies.

Although the Swiss may show tendencies toward communal quarrels, the multi-lingual Swiss pull together when threatened from the outside. The Nazis made many overt acts toward the Germanic population of the land, but the response was virtually nil.

The land has many banking and commercial houses; its watchmaking and jewelry trade also is world famous as is the land's per capita food industry. For most persons, however, Switzerland is a land of scenic beauty that caters to thousands of tourists.

This year, with the spring and summer tourist season about to open, the Swiss again anticipate a heavy influx of visitors from this continent. Over 200,000 tourists beds are available and the cost of visiting the land, although high in regards to other European countries, will be more than offset by the comforts and beauty to be found.

Because the Swiss do spoken by tenatively between the cantons, hotel personnel must know all three of their official languages.

Hotel management and operation is one of the occupations carrying much "prestige". To become a minor executive, or even the man behind the grating desk in a Swiss hotel, the employee must know English well along with Switzerland's three official languages.

Because of its location in western Europe, Switzerland's 25 cantons, which correspond to the U.S. have decided differences in custom and language.

That section bordering France resembles closely the French mode of life. In the north, Germanic in nature; Italian populated cantons favor Italy, while cantons near Austria have a mode of life highly favored of Austrian habits.

Nearly 75 per cent of the population is German-speaking; 19 per cent French and 5 per cent Italian-speaking. There is fourth language, Romanche, believed to be a survival of the language once spoken by the Roman Legionnaires.

Because the Swiss do spoken by tenatively between the cantons, hotel personnel must know all three of their official languages.

GARDEN NOTES

These Are Tender

Nothing is to be gained by floating or setting out the really tender flowers in the garden. The danger of frost is over and air and soil begin to warm up. They simply won't grow if the weather is so warm. Of course, where seed is sown, or roots or tubers used, these are protected until the plants get above ground. Potatoes, gladioli and dahlias for instance, are all pretty tender, but because they are sown so early, they, and sometimes a week or so before, the sprouts appear above ground, they have that extra protection and can go in a little while before danger of the last frost. With started plants such as cabbage, tomatoes, peppers and scores of other flowers, however, hold until the weather turns warm or, if one simply cannot, then be prepared to protect against frost with some light cover at night.

An important line in the tender category are members of the vine family—cucumbers, melons, squash, citrons, etc. These should not be planted until the soil is warm and the air is warm and they require special care. In the garden they are not for them and if that is not available it is in the garden with plenty of straw material. They are best sown in the garden.

Keep Planting Vegetables
Too much stress cannot be laid on continuous planting of the standard vegetables. The standard list includes cabbages, carrots, beets, corn, etc. These take much longer to reach maturity. Beans, lettuce, etc., are quick growers and get (ough if left too long. In most parts of Canada it is quite possible to keep planting many vegetables right up to mid-July.

The experienced gardener knows many short cuts to hurry growth. In dry weather he will, if at all possible, soak the garden once a week. When the soil is dry, it will have things like lettuce, tomatoes and beans close to the house or in the garden. The standard list includes cabbages, carrots, beets, corn, etc. These take much longer to reach maturity. Beans, lettuce, etc., are quick growers and get (ough if left too long. In most parts of Canada it is quite possible to keep planting many vegetables right up to mid-July.

Helpful Hints

If you fry foods frequently, a frying basket that fits into a deep fryer or aluminum pan is a good investment. Do not crowd the basket in frying.

A thin film of wax applied by rubbing a bit of candle over the heels and toes of stockings is one method of making them more durable.

A desert that is sure to please—a scoop of ice cream, a swirl of cream, with without a few chopped nuts.

Happy ending to most chicken to cut or dice the bits that are left and add them to a can of mushroom soup.

If food was thickened in the can, put the can in a large bowl of water, and simmer on the stove until soft.

GEMS OF THOUGHT

DIGNITY

True dignity is never gained by place, and never lost when honors are withdrawn.—Massinger.

Thought must be made better, and human life more fruitful, for the divine energy to move it onward and upward.—Mary Baker Eddy.

True dignity slides with him alone who, in the silent hour of inward thought, can suspect, and still reverse himself.

In business of heart.

Never esteem anything as of advantage to thee that shall make thee break thy word or lose thy self-respect.—Marcus Aurelius.

Dignity consists not in possessing honors, but in the consciousness that we deserve them.—Aristotle.

Sometimes words followed by deeds bespeak of the simple grandeur of man.—Harry E. Burroughs.

CUSTOMER KEPT HIS PROMISE TO TAILOR

LOUNSVILLE, Ky.—C. C. Harrod, a tailor shop clerk, didn't even look at his dress when a satisfied customer left him a gift.

J. K. Wheeler gave a suit fitted, promised the clerk a gift of a horse, at the shop, and at various times "if the horse was fit me right."

Can't the day when the suit was finished. The door opened, in came Wheeler with a rosy horse. He tied it to the cashier's cage. The grateful clerk, however, merely pulled the nose and took it outside and sold it.

Miss Banks

Wait till you hear the complaints when this chaff-est appears in your living room! A melody of pines with scalloped ends.

Crocheted in one piece, it's your favorite pineapple design—called Pattern 7392; directions.

Our improved pattern is visual with easy-to-use charts and photos, and complete directions—makes needlework easy.

To obtain this pattern send twenty-five cents in coins to nearest post-office accepted to Household Arts Department, Manning Press, 1000 N. W. 10th St., Minneapolis, Minn. Be sure to write plainly your Name, Address and Pattern Number.

Smile of the Week—

MISTAKEN

The vicar had noticed the schoolmistress that he would be coming to school to catch the children in religious ignorance. As he always asked the same questions, she thought it best to prime the children with the correct answers.

"When the vicar comes," she said, "he will say 'Boy Number One, who made you?' and you must answer, 'My Number Two.' Then he will say 'Boy Number Two, who was the first man?' and you must say 'Adam.' And so she went on through the class.

When the vicar arrived Boy Number One was placed on a stool as he began with Boy Number Two and asked 'Boy, who made you?' 'Adam, sir,' replied Boy Number Two.

"No, no, my boy," said the vicar, "it was God who made you."

"Please, sir," he replied, "the boy God made me out of the room with my inkpot."

Saint Moritz—Mountain, moonshine, everywhere, while and touring, make Switzerland a beautiful country and are, at the same time, the little peaceful nation's best guarantee against aggression.

—Continued From Canadian

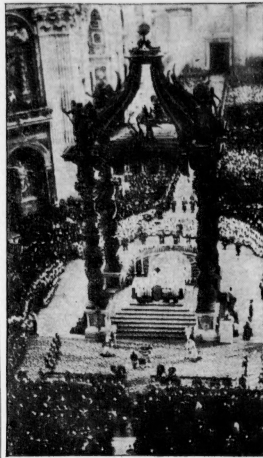
World News In Pictures



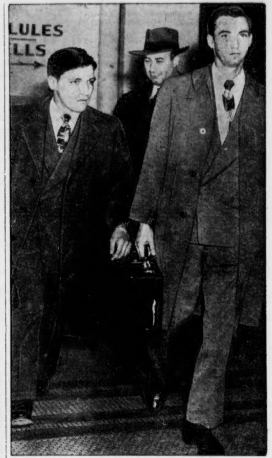
PRISONERS OF WAR IN REFUGEE CAMP—Members of a contingent of 1,000 German prisoners of war released from Russia, are shown as they checked into the refugee camp at Friedland, Germany, on their arrival from Russian prisoner-of-war camps in Stalingrad, Leningrad and Interburg. One of the Catholic nuns who care for refugees at the camp is checking the men, most of whom appear to be in good physical condition.—S.N.S. photo



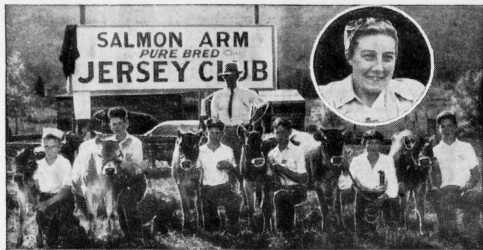
DISTINGUISHED LADIES—Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt poses with Margaret Truman, who looks right pretty in her spring bonnet, at Flushing, N.Y., where the United Nations General Assembly is holding its session. The president's daughter is one of many distinguished visitors at the meeting. Mrs. Roosevelt is one of the U.S. delegates to the U.N.—S.N.S. photo



POPE MARKS FIFTY YEARS AS PRIEST—Pope Pius XII, (centre), at the altar, celebrates the first low mass of his pontificate, marking the 50th anniversary of his priesthood. The pontiff was ordained as priest when he was 22. This was the first mass said in St. Peter's Basilica, by a Pope in a century.—S.N.S. photo



"MUTT AND JEFF" BANDITS PLEAD GUILTY—"Mutt and Jeff" bandits who robbed several Toronto stores are seen being led into Montreal criminal court. They pleaded guilty to several charges of theft which they had committed at Montreal.—S.N.S. photo



JERSEY CLUB—The enthusiastic members of the Salmon Arm Jersey Club line up their calves at one of their Field Days and are from left to right, Lyman Lein, Ted Reynolds, Earl Stewart, Brian Veale, Bergethe Moen, Allan Veale, and club organizer Iver Moen at the rear. Inset is Miss E. Lidster, B.C. Junior Supervisor.—S.N.S. photo



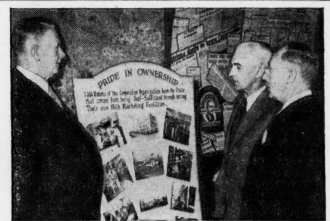
A SALUTE TO A PRINCESS—A small boy in naval uniform produces a smart salute for Princess Elizabeth at Manchester's post-war housing project. Woman lord mayor of city is also shown.—Reuter Photo from S.N.S.



BLESSING SACRAMENTAL WINE—Rabbi S. Cohen, religious supervisor at the Manischewitz winery in Brooklyn, N.Y., blesses sacramental wine which was flown to Israel for first Passover service of displaced persons who have arrived in the promised land.—S.N.S. photo



HOUSE 'WALL TOPPLES'—When a wall suddenly tore away from this suburban house at Rosemount, on Montreal's outskirts, it left the building exposed like a doll's house or a model. Five families were left homeless when it collapsed without warning, carrying a bed from a top-floor flat with it, but no one was injured.—S.N.S. photo



INTERESTING DISPLAY—One of the interesting displays seen during the sessions of the Dairy Council in Vancouver was this picture story of the Fraser Valley Milk Producers' Co-operative, shown being admired by, left, A. H. Mercer, its general manager.—S.N.S. photo



AVERTS TRAIN WRECK—John Doran, 12, of Collins Bay village, six miles west of Kingston, Ont., by his alertness and speedy action saved hundreds of passengers in a Toronto-to-Montreal train from possible disaster. Minutes before the "Flyer" was scheduled to pass through Collins Bay, John, noticed a piece of rail, several inches long and broken from the track. He ran 500 yards to the village railway station. Unable to locate the stationmaster, he found his school mate, George Boswell, 16, son of a railway stationmaster, Alex Boswell. George brought his father, who picked up flares and a flag and ran three-quarters of a mile west along the track. He flagged the train which screeched to a halt a few feet from the broken rail.—S.N.S. photo



FIRST PREMIER of Canada's newest province is Joseph R. Smallwood, shown at his desk. He was sworn in on April 1, and assumes charge until duly elected government is selected by the people. F. Gordon Bradley is Newfoundland's representative in federal cabinet.—S.N.S. photo



THIS MARY HAS SIX LITTLE LAMBS—In the sheep world, sextuplets are as rare as the Dionne quintuplets in the world of humans. So it's small wonder that kickman Kenneth George, (left), Thayer, Kane, is proud of "Mary," a pet ewe who gave birth to the six little lambs shown in the picture.—S.N.S. photo



LATEST PHOTO OF A PRINCE OF A FELLOW—Playing with his new Easter bunny is little Prince Charlie, heir presumptive to the British throne. The baby prince was too wrapped up with his new toy to smile for the photographer.—S.N.S. photo

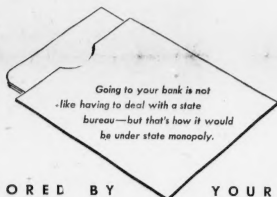


**"I trust them
more than I'd trust myself"**

THE BANK'S the place for my money. I always put part of my pay into my bank account—otherwise it burns a hole in my pocket. I guess I trust the bank more than I trust myself! I figure that's one reason why my savings have been building up the way they have.

Another reason I'm sold on a bank account is that I always know just where I stand. All I have to do is take a look at my pass-book. *They're* a lot better bookkeepers than I am.

What's more, what's in my pass-book is *my* business, and I can count on the bank people to keep their mouths shut about it. And that suits *me* just fine!



SPONSORED BY YOUR BANK

JOIN THE MARCH for GREATER TAX REDUCTIONS

Party membership is your first step in taking an active part in your country's future. Through aggressive leadership, the Progressive Conservative Party has already done much for you. You can help do more.

This is your fight for better living conditions and greater tax reductions.

Work with the party that works for you . . .

Join THE

PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE PARTY

Alberta Progressive Conservative Association,
No. 10 - 328a Eighth Ave. West, Calgary

I wish to join the Progressive Conservative Party.

NAME..... (Please print)

ADDRESS..... (Please print)

CONSTITUENCY..... (Preferred, but not essential)

THE PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE PARTY

**MAIL
THIS
COUPON
TODAY!**

More Dollars For European Travel

Canadians may now obtain any amount of dollars through their banks for travel in France, Belgium, Luxembourg, the Netherlands and Norway. Travel currency regulations for these countries are now the same as those for Britain or other sterling areas. Previously, Canadians were limited to U.S. \$150 when travelling on the Continent, but they may now use any amount of Canadian currency that they might normally require. Canadian dollars may be converted into French francs at the same rate as the U.S. dollar, 318 to the dollar, as against the former rate of 262.

NEWFOUNDLAND NOW CANADA'S TENTH PROVINCE

Simple but fitting ceremonies in Ottawa and St. John's marked the change of Canada from a country of nine provinces to one of ten when Newfoundland officially entered Confederation.

Some consequences of the union: about 350,000 Newfoundlanders are now Canadian citizens; they will be represented in the parliament of Canada by seven members of the House of Commons and six Senators; they are already represented in the Cabinet by a Minister, Hon. Gordon Bradley, Secretary of State. Parliament approved federal expenditures in Newfoundland this year of more than \$55,000,000. Since April 1, Newfoundlanders have been paying taxes to the federal government on the same basis as other Canadians.

Here are just a few items which show the way the entry of Newfoundland affects the treasury of Canada and at the same time distributes new purchasing power to individuals in Newfoundland. Payment of family allowances in respect of about 115,000 children will run to \$600,000 a month. The federal government's share of old age pensions and pensions for the blind in Newfoundland will run to \$2,720,000 in a year. The sum of \$923,300 will be required to pay national health grants in Newfoundland on the same scale as in other provinces.

Newfoundland might have been a province of Canada from the beginning of Confederation but did not so choose. The last two years have seen the ripening of the dream of the fathers of confederation, by the free choice of the majority of the people of Newfoundland.

The role played by the Canadian government in that development has been constructive but unobtrusive. Under the guidance first of Mr. Maclean, King and more recently of Mr. St. Laurent it consisted in working out generous and fair terms of union.

Immediate appointment of Mr. Bradley to the Cabinet testified to the intention of the Liberal government to see that Newfoundland and its people share the responsibilities and advantages of Canadian citizenship as full partners from the beginning.

DON'T NEGLECT THE COARSE GRAINS

With the tendency towards increased wheat acreages this spring Supervisor of Crop Improvement, J. E. Birdsall, urges Alberta farmers to keep in mind the advantages of coarse grains. In northern and central Alberta particularly a variety of projects on the farm is essential.

Mr. Birdsall points out that the British market will not take all our wheat. Increased acreages of this crop may quickly bring us back to wheat surpluses and their problems. Coarse grains do well in central and northern Alberta. Even in Southern Alberta barley will produce more pounds of grain per acre than other cereals. The livestock needed for the well-balanced farm program provides a very satisfactory channel for marketing these coarse grains.

If we are to get the best out of our land over a period of years without reducing its fertility, we need not only livestock and coarse grains, but forage crops too. It takes careful judgement to provide that balance of grain, corn, forage crops, and livestock that will best meet the requirements of our soils. The uncertainty of weather, the growing trend of soil erosion, and the need for permanency in farming all serve to emphasize the value of such a plan. Before deciding to follow the trend towards more wheat, it might be well to consider the facts.

INSULATE WITH ROCK WOOL

WE ARE NOW WORKING IN THE CARBON DISTRICT

Let us help you with your insulating problems

Don't Wait For Winter — Cold and Drafty Houses Are Out of Date

For particulars phone M1756 Calgary, or 53, Carbon

KEARL'S INSULATION SERVICE

MOTORISTS!

TIRE HEADQUARTERS
FOR AUTHORIZED
GOOD YEAR
SALES AND SERVICE

GARRETT MOTORS

PHONE: 31

OLIVER & M. M. IMPLEMENTS — B. M. PRODUCTS

• USE THE CLASSIFIED ADS — IT PAYS •

HERE'S AN OFFER TOO GOOD TO MISS



25 lb. Pail of Marvelube and a Grease Gun at ONE LOW PRICE!



Alomite Hand Lever Gun Offer

For its low price, this little hand lever gun is a real surprise. Light to carry, yet it exerts enough pressure to force the grease through all moving parts. Can be used for all types of light-bodied, heavy-bodied or fibrous greases.

Alomite Pressure Gun Offer



An ideal outfit for those who operate a lot of equipment. This pressure gun with flexible hose attaches to the top of the pail. Light enough to be carried anywhere. Strongly constructed. Saves time and keeps grease clean. Gives high value for your money.



Marvelube No. 11 is the ideal grease for farm machinery. Soft enough to penetrate all fine channels—body enough for full protection.

See your IMPERIAL OIL AGENT

Know Your Provinces

British Columbia

Province With A Brilliant Future

This is the first of a series of articles inserted in these columns pertaining to our Western Provinces, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia, and is intended to give our readers a general knowledge of provincial parks and lake resorts, with a view of acquainting and familiarizing our readers with the vast and wonderful Canadian West.

TO the average person, unfamiliar with the Province, British Columbia suggests a vast playground rather than an industrial center. Actually it is both, and the industrial aspect has been developed enormously in recent years. In fact, it is doubtful if there is anywhere a country of stronger characteristics and wider versatility than British Columbia. Vigorously young, with its immense wealth of natural resources still largely unexploited, it offers a most attractive field to those possessed of vision and foresight and a proper appreciation of its possibilities.

Its area of 366,250 square miles, however, has unique facilities makes it the third largest Province, for ship-repairing and kindred trades, and larger by 50,000 square miles than the combined States of Washington, Oregon, and California—or, to use a European parallel, approximately equal to the combined area of the United Kingdom, France, Holland, Belgium, and Denmark. On the other hand, its population numbers over 1,000,000, or just under three persons to the square mile, as against the dense congestion of Northwest Europe.

In a country so enormous and so richly endowed with timber, minerals, water-power, and fruitful soil, naturally the opportunities for development are very great; and when one takes into account its strategic position upon the trade routes of the world, its economic importance becomes apparent at once.

The climate for the most part is suave and cool, and ideal for the development of the highest industrial efficiency. Raw materials are present in prodigious abundance, and the greatest market of this continent is within direct reach of its doors. Living conditions are delightful, and the social amenities such as to attract the most fastidious. It is served by two great transcontinental railways, and its ocean ports are open the year round. It is truly advanced, and that a brilliant future is in store for the Pacific Northwest, which means British Columbia so far as Canada and the British Commonwealth are concerned.

Competent authorities, with facilities for world-wide observation, favor Vancouver as the next great metropolis. Already it has assumed a new importance as the world's chief grain port, and its swelling tide of commerce is a clear indication of the modern trend, there is no doubt that Vancouver is destined to occupy a commanding position in the general realignment, and that the future holds brilliant prospects for that young and vigorous city. Cultural, owns, not easily analysed, but wonderfully appealing to the person whose tastes incline towards a place of settled and established prosperity.

Victoria, the capital, unquestionably is one of the most charming cities in the Western Hemisphere, with an atmosphere peculiarly its own, not easily analysed, but wonderfully appealing to the person whose tastes incline towards a place of settled and established prosperity. Both cities are extremely fortunate in their environments, which are strikingly beautiful and contribute enormously to the pleasure of living in them. From the industrial standpoint, New Westminster ranks second in importance and Victoria third. The Capital City is residential rather than industrial, and while its industries are highly important, they do not occupy the picture to the same extent as in those cities whose industries have made them prominent. The adjoining Municipality of Esqui-

First Informal Poses Of Prince Charles Of Edinburgh



WITH MOTHER—PRINCESS ELIZABETH

Their Royal Highnesses, Princess Elizabeth and Prince Philip, are just like millions of other proud parents when it comes to posing for pictures with their princeling, known affectionately throughout the world as Bonnie Prince Charlie. Taken by royal command at Buckingham Palace, the photos



WITH FATHER—PRINCE PHILIP

show that the baby prince is not in the least camera shy. Matter of fact, he happily ignored the photographer and amused himself with the pearl necklace of his mother, who, by the way, was 23 years old on April 21, S.N.S. photo.

WORLD HAPPENINGS

BRIEFLY TOLD

Inspector J. P. C. B. Vance, a scientific detective, has completed 42 years' service with Vancouver police.

Milk, butter and cheese are being sold without ration tickets but at fixed prices throughout France, the government announced.

Strength of Canada's armed forces increased by 6,049 from March 31, 1948, to Feb. 28, 1949, Defence Minister Claxton said in the commons. Glasgow is preparing to welcome more than 1,000,000 visitors from all parts of the world to a Scottish Industries fair to be staged from Sept. 1 to 17.

Sydney Stanley, self-styled statesman who has been denied permission to enter Israel, disappeared from London while facing deportation proceedings.

An American flag was dropped from an air force plane on the North Pole, 40th anniversary of Admiral Robert E. Peary's discovery of the "top of the world."

A total of 21,234 Canadian citizenship certificates were issued in Canada during 1948, including 11,350 to Canadians as proof of status, a Commons return showed.

The Soviet Union has about 20,000 citizens more than 100 years of age, the Moscow Bolshevik reported.

It said the oldest, Minnie Kist, a collective farmer of Abkhazia, Georgia is 147.

INDIANAPOLIS—The big rolls and the little white shag dog were pals to the end. When the little one died beneath the wheels of a speeding auto, the collie raced to the rescue but was too late. The collie pulled his little pal from the street and then stood a day and night until city officials took little shag away.

Pasteurized Milk Is Safe.

Fashions



4884 12-20-49

By ANNE ADAMS

Make life easier and happier! Make this a housewren room for sun later. A beautiful sight to see, a pinch sew, a jiff to launder and whisk off and on!

Pattern 4884 comes in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 40. Size 16 takes 4 1/2 yards 35-inch fabric.

This pattern, easy to use, simple to sew, is tested for fit. Has complete illustrated instructions.

Send twenty-five cents (25c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly size, Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to the Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg, Man.

Pasteurized Milk Is Safe.

Forecasts Aid For Gold Mines

VANCOUVER—Prime Minister St. Laurent said in Vancouver recently that something will be done soon about British Columbia's 21 gold mines that can't operate for only \$35 an ounce.

He said he believed the government would be proposed in legislation to be introduced in the House of Commons would apply to all gold producers, not merely marginal producers, as previously under the Gold Mines Assistance Act.

He said Canada needed all the gold she could get, and that the mining group is entitled to a fair profit.

KITCHEN MEDITATIONS

IT IS SPRING!

By JANE DALE

The trees have a song, if you listen today. A message for mortals they send everywhere.

It is Spring! The birds have a song as they fly through the air.

It is Spring! The grass has a music if we will but hear.

A song from the blossoms about to appear. It is Spring!

THIS CURIOUS WORLD

By WILLIAM FERGUSON



X-X OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE X-X

HORIZONTAL

1. Constitute
2. Instrument used to measure light
3. Solved
4. Trojan hero
5. Mitten
6. Verily
7. Technical language
8. To melt
9. Energetic
10. To clear
11. Shown
12. Complicated state of affairs
13. Unit of resistance
14. To resist
15. Assistance
16. Firm, inflexible
17. To deform
18. To leave
19. To discover
20. To stir
21. Symbol foridium
22. Prefix: not
23. Latin hall
24. Compass point
25. One who sails
26. Ambassador
27. Singing
28. Suspicious
29. To criticize
30. To criticize
31. To criticize
32. To criticize
33. To criticize
34. To criticize
35. To criticize
36. To criticize
37. To criticize
38. To criticize
39. To criticize
40. To criticize
41. To criticize
42. To criticize
43. To criticize
44. To criticize
45. To criticize
46. To criticize
47. To criticize
48. To criticize
49. To criticize
50. To criticize
51. To criticize
52. To criticize
53. To criticize
54. To criticize
55. To criticize
56. To criticize
57. To criticize
58. To criticize
59. To criticize
60. To criticize
61. To criticize
62. To criticize
63. To criticize
64. To criticize
65. To criticize
66. To criticize
67. To criticize
68. To criticize
69. To criticize
70. To criticize
71. To criticize
72. To criticize
73. To criticize
74. To criticize
75. To criticize
76. To criticize
77. To criticize
78. To criticize
79. To criticize
80. To criticize
81. To criticize
82. To criticize
83. To criticize
84. To criticize
85. To criticize
86. To criticize
87. To criticize
88. To criticize
89. To criticize
90. To criticize
91. To criticize
92. To criticize
93. To criticize
94. To criticize
95. To criticize
96. To criticize
97. To criticize
98. To criticize
99. To criticize
100. To criticize

VERTICAL

1. To criticize
2. To criticize
3. To criticize
4. To criticize
5. To criticize
6. To criticize
7. To criticize
8. To criticize
9. To criticize
10. To criticize
11. To criticize
12. To criticize
13. To criticize
14. To criticize
15. To criticize
16. To criticize
17. To criticize
18. To criticize
19. To criticize
20. To criticize
21. To criticize
22. To criticize
23. To criticize
24. To criticize
25. To criticize
26. To criticize
27. To criticize
28. To criticize
29. To criticize
30. To criticize
31. To criticize
32. To criticize
33. To criticize
34. To criticize
35. To criticize
36. To criticize
37. To criticize
38. To criticize
39. To criticize
40. To criticize
41. To criticize
42. To criticize
43. To criticize
44. To criticize
45. To criticize
46. To criticize
47. To criticize
48. To criticize
49. To criticize
50. To criticize
51. To criticize
52. To criticize
53. To criticize
54. To criticize
55. To criticize
56. To criticize
57. To criticize
58. To criticize
59. To criticize
60. To criticize
61. To criticize
62. To criticize
63. To criticize
64. To criticize
65. To criticize
66. To criticize
67. To criticize
68. To criticize
69. To criticize
70. To criticize
71. To criticize
72. To criticize
73. To criticize
74. To criticize
75. To criticize
76. To criticize
77. To criticize
78. To criticize
79. To criticize
80. To criticize
81. To criticize
82. To criticize
83. To criticize
84. To criticize
85. To criticize
86. To criticize
87. To criticize
88. To criticize
89. To criticize
90. To criticize
91. To criticize
92. To criticize
93. To criticize
94. To criticize
95. To criticize
96. To criticize
97. To criticize
98. To criticize
99. To criticize
100. To criticize

PALS TO THE END

INDIANAPOLIS—The big rolls and the little white shag dog were pals to the end. When the little one died beneath the wheels of a speeding auto, the collie raced to the rescue but was too late. The collie pulled his little pal from the street and then stood a day and night until city officials took little shag away.

Pasteurized Milk Is Safe.

LITTLE REGGIE



PRISCILLA'S POP—The Graduate



COMING UP!



By Margaretta



By Al Vermeer



By Al Vermeer



Contrasting Colors Make Ensembles Look Chic



Decoratively SPEAKING

(By Frances James)

Dear Miss James:

There are two rooms on the third floor of our house which are to be mine and I want to do them up myself. I go to high school and as I often have friends in to study, I want to make the larger room (12 x 12) into a living room, with the other (12 x 10) into a bedroom. I have \$8000 to spend and would like to have some help in fixing up these rooms on this budget.

For the living room I am going to use two big barrel chairs from a stockroom set we have. Also a round table, an end table, and a desk. There is a settee in the set too, but there may not be room for this as I plan on getting a studio couch. I am going to paint the stockroom set jade green with Chinese red trim.

Could you suggest something for curtains and a cover for the studio couch and slip covers for the two chairs that would go with this? Also both rooms need redecorating. I am planning on doing this myself to save money and would like to have any booklets you could send on the proper methods of painting on paper, as well as ideas for wallpaper that would go with this scheme.

I have all the furniture for the bedroom but will need new curtains. My bed, chest of drawers and a sectional bookcase and whatnot are painted in a very soft grey and the skirt on my dressing table has a grey background with large roses. Could you suggest something for the curtains and wallpaper?

Miss G.E.

POULTRY FARMER HAS A CURE FOR WARS

VANCOUVER—Robert St. John, former Associated Press foreign correspondent, believes the poultry farmer has a cure for wars.

After six years of poultry-raising in New Hampshire, he said in an address here, he doesn't care to repeat the experience, but he learned one valuable fact.

"I've had enough of chickens," he said. "Though sometimes I think I would rather work with chickens than humans."

"Chickens, except on rare occasions, do not kill their own kind and a good poultry farmer knows how to handle them in rare occasions. He treats the cannibal as a diseased hen—and the disease is contagion. He either kills the cannibal or segregates it for life."

War might be stamped out if offending nations and people were handled the same way.

"I think most people—and certainly all women—will agree we might live in peace if we could shut off the war-mind on some remote, rocky ledge."

On poultry farming he said, "Next to giving one night stand to a circus, poultry farming is the worst possible way of earning a living—except maybe lecturing."

: STAMP CORNER :

By JAMES MONTAGNES

New issues recently received from the Canadian Stamp Commission are set (left and right): King's stamp to revolutionary Theobald Toun (top left); Indian native state Bahawalpur's stamp to the silver jubilee of the maharajah, showing order (lower left) and Bahawal (lower right), and Soudan's stamp to the opening of its legislative assembly last December (lower center).

Valletta City is to issue a new pictorial set for the Holy Year of pilgrims to Rome. The set is to be in use next year and will portray all the famous churches of Rome and Valletta City. There will also be a high value stamp featuring Pope Pius XII.

Valletta City has been an independent stamp issuing country since 1929, when it became an independent state in a treaty with Italy. It covers one-fourth of a square mile in area. Its first stamps feature the papal arms, a pair of keys, which are also featured on a commemorative set of the stamp paper. The same design was used by the Roman States, a section of which is now Italy, in various issues from 1852 to 1870, when the stamps of Italy replaced them.

Following the papal arms design, Valletta City issued a set featuring Pope Pius XI in 1929, and four years later a pictorial set showing scenes in the small city state. The set was issued by the Catholic Church in 1933, when it was a set with historical background for the International Juridical Congress held in Rome in 1934, and the following year was a set for the Catholic Press Conference. More scenes in famous churches appeared in a set in 1938 for the International Christian Anthropological Congress.

For the coronation of Pope Pius XII in 1959 there was a special set featuring the coronation, and the following year there were portrait stamps of the new Pope. 1962 saw a set for the silver jubilee of the coronation of Pope Pius XII as archbishop. Two years later there

Dear Miss G.E.:

I don't want to belittle your talents, my dear, but it might be advisable to leave the paperhanging alone, unless you have done some before. One of the basic rules of good decoration is to do first things first—and do them well. And even if it takes the whole \$8000, which it won't, I think you should make a first rate job of your walls.

Of course, it won't take \$8000. I think that \$500 set aside for this purpose would do the job very nicely indeed. This will leave you \$4500 to play with. Now obviously if you buy a studio couch it's going to take all of \$4500. Why not, instead, make use of the stockroom set with the good fabrics for draperies and slip covers?

I think you're going to find the combination of jade green and Chinese red in the furniture a bit jarring to the nerves. I don't suggest, instead, apple green with cherry red trim. And for the draperies and slipcovers, a plain fabric in cherry red.

Now since your furniture is fairly plain—your wallpaper can be bright, gay and boldly patterned. The enclosed is a sample of a paper in yellows, greens and grey, would I think, look well in your room.

A 10-year-old Crow Indian has been jagged in Memphis, Tenn., for selling gasoline as "medicine." For awhile, he didn't have his patients felled.

However, it didn't take the long to decide the ancient religious medical ideas were all wrong.

A third slide 120 persons from a military student in the east, in for some mighty uneasy reading.

On the market is a new hat that contains a built-in radio. This should be much to help spread the going bare-headed—especially during the daytime.

A scientist says women sometimes utter a low, moaning sound. Just after, no doubt, they've looked into a mirror.

They're experimenting in the West Indies on developing a new type banana. The only improvement you can think of, off-hand, would be one with a non-shrinkable peel.

A veteran chef says restaurants are too noisy. Why not cut out the soup course?

In a billion years, say scientists, days will be twice as long. Boy, think of the overtime!

Scouted patrol for walls and ceilings on the market in London. We don't know about the rest of the rooms but we'd say the kitchen should have a permanent order of frying bacon and percolating coffee.

HEALTH

Public Health Protected By Pasteurization

There is no lack of proof that milk pasteurization is a major guardian of public health. It is the only process with a compulsory pasteurization law—a law which is 99 per cent effective as far as milk sold for human consumption is concerned.

Nowhere in Canada, according to a two-year-old survey made by the Health League of Canada, 50 cities and towns revealed their milk supplies were 100 per cent, unpasteurized as against 50 which stated they had compulsory pasteurization by laws.

Proof of pasteurization's efficiency as a germ-killer is seen in the fact Ontario's typhoid case and death rates are less than one-quarter of what they were before that province's pasteurization law was adopted in 1928. Writing in a recent issue of The Reader's Digest, Paul de Kruif stated that some 10 years ago in Dayton, Ohio, 70 cases of undulant fever were uncovered in a few months. Then came city-wide compulsory pasteurization. The following year not a case was found.

Pasteurization is a simple solution to a major part of the problem of undulant fever, a disease which the disease goes on raging, de Kruif wrote.

In 1915 Toronto adopted a compulsory pasteurization by-law. Since that time, not a case of city-bred typhoid fever has been admitted to the Hospital for Sick Children.

All this adds up to the fact that "Pasteurized Milk is the Only Safe Milk."

Judge Experienced In Love Had A Lot Of Sympathy

ASHEBORO, N.C.—Judge A. J. Ferree, a man with memories, listened attentively while the bailiff read the charge against a young woman who had spun him for another.

The boy was accused of slashing the tires on the car owned by the man who took his place in his lady's affection. His exalted testified that she saw him chop up the tires while the car was in front of her house.

"I've got to find him guilty," Ferree said, "but I feel a lot of sympathy for him. I've been in love a few times myself, and I know how it is."

He sentenced the youth to pay his fine a new set of tires.

On The Side E. V. Durling

What is this we call a kim? I will tell you what it is. It is an active flame that rises into the labors of the eyes. Then to the chin, the cheek, the ear. The new air off and then its next. Part your joined lips—then speaks your kiss. And this love's sweetest language is... HERRICK.

Note it stated most men have little interest in the way their hair is cut. It is alleged they just get in the chair and say to the barber, "short on back and sides," and let it go at that. Well, that's practically the only instructions I give the barber except to add, "very little off the top." Nevertheless, I am very interested in how my hair is cut. Wherever I go I try to find an outstanding barber. Then I will wait an hour for that tonsorialist rather than take an average one.

I know a lot of fellows who do the same.

Locke To Compete In Canadian Open Golf Championship

Now that it's official that Bobby Locke will be on hand as a star attraction at the Canadian Open Golf Championship in New York City, Canadian Golf Association officials are gleefully speculating on just which other golfing greats will compete for the Seagram Gold Cup and the \$10,000 prize money put up by its donors.

After all, it looks like a banner year for the Open. Locke alone will automatically assure that, because the event is in Toronto this year and Toronto went overboard for Locke when he took Canadian honors there two years ago. In addition, the two U.S. Open—June 22 to 25 over the Toronto St. George course—falls right into the U.S. Gold Trail circuit, which almost automatically means a strong entry of top-flight U.S. "name" players in addition to a large list of Canadians.

Locke already has one Canadian Open record to his credit. When he took top honors at Toronto last year, he won the Seagram Gold Cup and the \$10,000 prize money put up by its donors.

After all, it looks like a banner year for the Open. Locke alone will automatically assure that, because the event is in Toronto this year and Toronto went overboard for Locke when he took Canadian honors there two years ago. In addition, the two U.S. Open—June 22 to 25 over the Toronto St. George course—falls right into the U.S. Gold Trail circuit, which almost automatically means a strong entry of top-flight U.S. "name" players in addition to a large list of Canadians.

Locke already has one Canadian Open record to his credit. When he took top honors at Toronto last year, he won the Seagram Gold Cup and the \$10,000 prize money put up by its donors.

After all, it looks like a banner year for the Open. Locke alone will automatically assure that, because the event is in Toronto this year and Toronto went overboard for Locke when he took Canadian honors there two years ago. In addition, the two U.S. Open—June 22 to 25 over the Toronto St. George course—falls right into the U.S. Gold Trail circuit, which almost automatically means a strong entry of top-flight U.S. "name" players in addition to a large list of Canadians.

Instead, the Cup and top prize money went to Chuck Condon of Tacoma, Wash., a winner who is likely to participate in tournaments too far removed from his home course. Condon announced after presentation of the Seagram Gold Cup in Vancouver that he didn't intend to defend the mug this year. His winning score was 280.

Announcement of Locke's plans to defend his title at the Canadian Open at Toronto.

In all probability, there will be a tall list of Canadians who will be likely to participate in tournaments too far removed from his home course. Condon announced after presentation of the Seagram Gold Cup in Vancouver that he didn't intend to defend the mug this year. His winning score was 280.

Announcement of Locke's plans to defend his title at the Canadian Open at Toronto.

In all probability, there will be a tall list of Canadians who will be likely to participate in tournaments too far removed from his home course. Condon announced after presentation of the Seagram Gold Cup in Vancouver that he didn't intend to defend the mug this year. His winning score was 280.

Scientists Able To Know Age Of Fish

MAYWOOD, Ill.—Fishermen are generally able to know how many fish weights, but scientists of the American Company laboratories here now can tell how old a fish is by counting scales.

By examining a salmon's scales under a microscope, the scientists can determine its age by counting rings same as on tree trunks. Finding out how old salmon are, and how long they have been in fresh or salt water is part of the procedure in testing the quality of each year's salmon pack.

True precursors are all fresh water fishes.

BULL EYE STUMPS RAILROAD CROWS

PROOF, Ill.—Crew members tried everything possible to move a big bull eye from the tracks after he had forced the train to halt.

Finally, in desperation, the engine was used to climb slowly forward in an attempt to nudge the big fellow out of the way.

But the fox was master of that maneuver. He was merely ast on the cow-catcher and walked with his front feet, keeping pace with the engine.

GOOD REMUNERATION

A native of Puerto Rico receives 10 cents for climbing a tall royal palm tree to cut the lower fronds, which are used in the palm leaf industry. A good climber makes 200 cents daily earning \$40. The cutting does not injure the palm tree.

HOUSES & WOMEN

It is really remarkable how youthful some actresses I know to be over 50 appear. I know several of that age who even in a close-up view in public do not seem more than 30. It may be that they have a certain amount of considerable strength of character involved when a woman of 50 or more takes 20-year off her appearance.

ASKING

Queries from clients. Q. Don't you think that term "housewife" should be abandoned as a way for a man to brag about his wife? A. I like home manager better than housewife.

FALL FOLIES

For 12 years this department has been campaigning for a better break in clothes and shoe buying for the lengthy ladies and large gentlemen. It is therefore, highly gratifying to find the situation is well in hand. Shops specializing in clothes for the big boys are plentiful. The shops for the big girls are not so plentiful. They tend to shop that offers stockings from 35 to 40 inches in sizes up to 12. This same place offers shoes for women.

SUGGESTIONS

As you may have noticed, it has long been the policy of this department to tell everybody how to win. I am going to tell the Dodgers how to win the pennant. Have the speedy runners on the club go in extensively for base stealing. As most of the National League catchers are mediocre, attempts at base padding should pay off well. Not only that, when opposed by a team with a good pitcher, it is an added advantage on the pitcher. Nothing rattles a pitcher so much as being harassed by speedy base stealers. Cold sweat is a sure sign of a pitcher who is being harassed by speedy base stealers. Cold sweat is a sure sign of a pitcher who is being harassed by speedy base stealers.

ASIDES

Giving some advice to young writers, Frederick Lonsdale said in part: "If several men are working on a problem, one of them should be a man who criticizes many nationalities never complain when an Irishman wins the girl."

